Tips for Giving Feedback









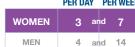








No more than... PER DAY PER WEEK WOMEN and



LESS IS BETTER



*NIAAA (www.RethinkingDrinking.NIAAA.NIH.gov)

Craft beers often contain a higher % alcohol.

Women experience alcohol-related negative health outcomes at lower levels of drinking than men.

- · Less body water to dilute alcohol
- · More fatty tissue to retain alcohol

· Lower levels of enzymes that metabolize alcohol

Alcohol remains at higher concentrations for longer periods of time in a woman's body.

Key points for alcohol brief interventions:

- · Breast, liver, throat, colon cancers
- Liver disease

Lower Risk

Drink Limits*

- Low bone density
- Alcohol-induced brain damage
- Experiencing violence
- · Unintended or unwanted sexual activity, STIs, and unintended pregnancy

Consider history of trauma as a contributing factor for substance use.

Consider risk for an alcohol or drugexposed pregnancy by addressing substance use and/or contraception

See the Adult SBIRT pocket card for other alcohol-related consequences.

HOW IMPORTANT IS IT TO YOU?

HOW READY ARE YOU?

HOW CONFIDENT ARE YOU?

NOT AT ALL

Why?

10

EXTREMELY

01	RAISE THE SUBJECT	Ask permission: "Would you mind taking a few minutes to discuss your screening results?"
02	PROVIDE FEEDBACK	 Review reported alcohol use and refer to lower risk alcohol guidelines. Discuss possible health and other consequences of use; link to purpose of visit, if applicable. Express concern. Elicit the person's response: "What do you think about this information?"
03	ENHANCE MOTIVATION	 "On a scale of 0-10, how important is it to you to decrease (or quit) your drinking?" "On a scale of 0-10, how confident are you that you will be able to make this change?" "How does your current level of drinking fit with what matters most to you?" When readiness is low, ask, "What do you enjoy about drinking? What do you not enjoy about drinking?" Then summarize both sides.
04	NEGOTIATE AND ADVISE	 Elicit response: "What are your thoughts about our conversation?" Negotiate a goal: "What steps are you interested in taking to make a change?" Assist in developing a plan: "What could help you accomplish your goal? What will be challenging?" Summarize the conversation. Arrange follow-up. Thank the person for having the conversation.

PeerAssistance Services



This guide can be used for other substance use, including tobacco, marijuana, or illicit drug use.